
 Number of **MPAs** (known boundaries)\* 166 (166)


Total MPAs area (km<sup>2</sup>)  
for known boundaries 187,221

MPAs in EEZ (%) 3.1

 **Coral Reef** area (km<sup>2</sup>)\*\* 19,805

Reef area in MPAs (km<sup>2</sup>) 6,291

Reefs in MPAs (%) 32

 **Mangrove** area (km<sup>2</sup>\*\*\*) 29,631

Mangrove area in MPAs (km<sup>2</sup>) 2,609

Mangrove in MPAs (%) 9

 **MPA Management Authority:**

- Directorate General for Marine Affairs, Coastal Areas and Small Islands
- Directorate General of Forest Protection and Nature Conservation Ministry of Forestry

 **Coral Reef:**

- Number of coral species (Veron *et al.*, 2009): 574

 **Mangrove:**

- Number of mangrove species (Spalding *et al.*, 2010): 45
- One of the world larger mangroves area and the largest in Asia (FAO, 2007)

\*Compiled from various sources by CT Atlas team up to July 2012;

\*\*UNEP-WCMC (2010) Global Distribution of Coral Reefs. Download from UNEP-WCMC's Ocean Data Viewer (<http://data.unep-wcmc.org/datasets/13>) and further correcting the topology error by CT Atlas team (2012);

\*\*\*UNEP-WCMC (2010) Mangroves of the World 2010. Preliminary global dataset provided to ReefBase.